

No. KSS8900

Scan-N-Find™ Pocket Imager

USER'S MANUAL



SIRCHIE

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100 Hunter Place, Youngsville, NC 27596 USA

Phone: (919) 554-2244 • (800) 356-7311

Fax: (919) 554-2266 • (800) 899-8181

Email: sirchieinfo@sirchie.com • Website: www.sirchie.com

Introduction

FUNCTION

The SIRCHIE Scan-N-Find™ Pocket Imager is an image intensified device which locates untreated fingerprints and other evidence of forensic interest on non-porous surfaces by the Reflected UV technique. No treatment with powders or chemicals is necessary. Use of the Imager greatly enhances results obtained by cyanoacrylate fuming.

The Scan-N-Find™ Pocket Imager is most effective on non-porous surfaces, but can detect fresh prints on some porous surfaces.

BACKGROUND

We see, or are able to image an object either because it emits light or because it reflects light incident upon it. Objects that reflect light do so in a characteristic manner: They may reflect strongly or weakly, specularly or diffusely, and they may reflect some colors and not others. For example, the sunlight impinging on a healthy leaf is made up of all visible colors. The leaf will absorb most of those colors, but will strongly reflect a particular range of colors back to our eyes, which is, of course, why it appears green to us. Other objects reflect other colors. It is differences in the reflective properties of materials that allow us to distinguish objects that do not emit their own light. Such differences in reflectance extend to most materials and to most wavelengths of radiation. Our eyes easily detect subtle differences in reflectance in the visible light wavelengths. But there are wavelengths that our eyes do not see. Instruments designed to see in those wavelengths show us the world in a new perspective.

Detection and enhancement of fingerprints by reflection of short wavelength UV light has long been reported in the Forensic Journals. In brief, differences in reflectance exist between a fingerprint and the surface on which it is located; although they may be slight, instruments can be designed to amplify and enhance those differences.

The SIRCHIE Scan-N-Find™ Pocket Imager is one of a new generation of such instruments. It utilizes a micro-channel plate-based image intensifier in conjunction with optics specifically designed to image short wavelength (ultraviolet) light and a series of special bandpass filters to allow you to see untreated fingerprints even in daylight.

Scan-N-Find™ Pocket Imager Kit Contents:

- 1- KSS8997 Pocket Imager w/PSS100b, 25mm Objective Lens, 254nm Filter, and Laser Pointer
- 1- CR123 Lithium Battery
- 12- AA Alkaline Batteries
- 1- UVP600ST UV Panther AC/DC Shortwave Light, 254nm
- 1- 58mm Camera Adapter
- 1- CUV100TS UV Mini Light Source
(4-watt, 254nm shortwave, battery operated)
- 2- 797GV UV Protective Spectacles
- 1- KSS684 Pkg. Arrow Designators, 100-pk
- 1- CR123 Lithium Battery
- 1- Operator's Manual
- 1- Carrying Case, Custom-fitted, moisture resistant; Dimensions: 21"W x 9"H x 16.5"D
(53.3cm x 22.9cm x 41.9cm);
Weight: 12.05 lbs. (5.5kg)



No. KSS8900 Kit and Components

Specifications and Features



OPTICS

The SIRCHIE PSS100b 25mm f/2.8 lens has been designed as an integral component of the Scan-N-Find™ Pocket Imager. The PSS100b lens is an ultraviolet (UV) compound lens designed specifically for the detection of fingerprints using UV light with optimum performance in the UV waveband of 230nm to 290nm.

- **Focal Length:** 25mm
- **Lens Construction:** Quartz
- **Filter:** Integral 254nm
- **Aperture:** f/2.8 fixed
- **Focus Range:** ~14" to infinity
- **Mechanical Length:** 37mm to 53mm
- **Mount:** C-Mount
- **Coating:** All surfaces are anti-reflection coated

The PSS100b lens is specifically optimized for UV fingerprint visualization.

INTEGRATED UV FILTER

- **Shortwave Bandpass:** 254nm peak with 25nm (full width at half maximum) bandwidth typical

UV LAMPS SUPPLIED/SHORTWAVE

- UVP600ST UV Panther AC/DC Shortwave Light, 254nm
- CUV100TS UV Mini Light Source (4-watt 254nm shortwave, battery operated)

UV IMAGE INTENSIFIER TUBE

- GEN II, double proximity focused, 18mm
- Built-in over brightness protection (tube automatically limits gain from bright light sources)
- ≥ 40 Lp/mm typical
- P22 Phosphor
- S20 Photocathode
- Input Window: Quartz
- Image Inversion: None

IMAGER

- Material: Extruded Aluminum, 6061-T6 alloy
- Finish: Black Anodized, Vinyl covered selected areas
- Objective Mount: C-mount
- 6" Wrist Lanyard, removable
- Eyepiece, with removable rubber eyecup
 - Adjustable focus
 - 25mm eye relief

BATTERY

- Lithium, 3.0V DC, type CR123

CONTROL PANEL

- Rotary Control, Power ON/OFF
- Visual Indicator: Green LED, Image Intensifier ON
- Battery Access: Threaded Cap, spring loaded

LASER POINTER

- Wavelength: 650nm
- Aperture Output Power: 2.1 - 3.0 mw
- Operating Voltage: 3.0V DC, internal
- Control: Push-button; Momentary ON



Using the Scan-N-Find™ Pocket Imager

USING THE IMAGER/INITIAL SETUP

Installing The Battery

To insert the CR123 3V Lithium Battery into the Scan-N-Find™ Pocket Imager, remove the battery compartment cover (Fig. 1) by turning it counterclockwise. Insert the battery into the compartment with positive (+) terminal toward the inside (Figure 2). Replace the battery compartment cover by turning it clockwise. DO NOT over tighten. Check to see if battery is installed correctly by rotating the Fingertip Control Knob clockwise to the ON position. The green LED should illuminate (if not, check battery polarity). **NOTE:** If the unit is to be stored for extended periods, remove the battery.



FIGURE 1—Battery Access



FIGURE 2

Focusing The Eyepiece

To properly focus the eyepiece, hold The Scan-N-Find™ in your hand with the lens facing out (away from you) and complete the following steps:

1. Point the Imager at a surface (preferably a brightly lit area) and look into the eyepiece.
2. Rotate the focus-barrel of the UV lens clockwise, as far as it will turn (Figure 3). This should blur the image you are looking at.
3. Slightly rotate the eyepiece focus ring as shown below in Figure 4 until you can discern the faint hexagonal (honeycomb shaped) pattern in the viewing screen (Figure 5). Once this pattern can be seen, the eyepiece is focused correctly and the Scan-N-Find™ Pocket Imager is ready for use. **NOTE:** Focusing the eyepiece only needs to be accomplished at the beginning of each use, but may vary for individual users.



FIGURE 3



FIGURE 4

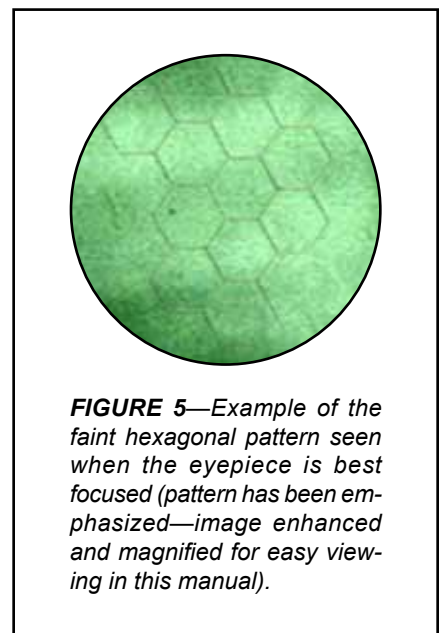


FIGURE 5—Example of the faint hexagonal pattern seen when the eyepiece is best focused (pattern has been emphasized—image enhanced and magnified for easy viewing in this manual).

OPERATING STANDARD UV LIGHT SOURCES

SPECIAL PRECAUTION: Avoid the use of shortwave UV light (254nm) in the presence of visible bloodstains if subsequent DNA analysis is a consideration. Collect blood samples prior to shortwave UV light exposure.

WARNING: Prior to operating any shortwave UV light, be sure to observe the UV exposure precautions mentioned in the safety section of this manual. Never use these lights without wearing protective eyewear.

The UV Panther Portable AC/DC Shortwave Light

The all-new UVP600ST UV Panther Light was designed to fill the need for an all-purpose, portable, 6-watt, shortwave UV light source (254nm) and is the standard light source supplied with the *KRIMESITE™ IMAGER*. It can be easily used in the field or laboratory and features a tripod mount. This mount easily connects to the KSS9200 SIRCHPOD® (see left inset) or the optional BM6009 Professional Duty Tripod for hands-free operation.



DUAL POWER SUPPLY

This light utilizes a dual power supply: AC Operation—120V AC or 220V AC Power Adapter (included); DC Operation—8 AA (non-rechargeable) Alkaline Batteries.

DC Operation—For DC operation, install the eight (8) AA Alkaline Batteries provided into the battery magazine located inside the compartment on the back of the unit (Fig. 1). Access is gained by removing the two thumb screws that secure the protective metal plate (be certain to observe polarity).

AC Operation—connect the supplied AC Adapter to the unit through the side panel jack (Fig. 2) and plug into any convenient 110V or 220V AC outlet accordingly—this disconnects the AA batteries and provides rectified DC voltage to the lamp. Turn the unit ON with the ON/OFF Switch mounted on top of the housing. A green LED (Light Emitting Diode) power indicator will flash intermittently. Be certain to wear proper UV protective eye wear when the light is in use.



FIGURE 1



FIGURE 2



CUV100TS UV Mini Light Source

The CUV100TS (included with your *KRIMESITE™ IMAGER* kit) was specifically designed for use with the Imager. It serves as a fully portable, battery-operated shortwave UV light source for field and lab use. The unit provides shortwave UV light at an approximate frequency of 254nm and is powered by four AA alkaline batteries (included).

The light is equipped with one

4-watt germicidal bulb which is protected by a brushed nickeloid shield.

NOTE: See instructions supplied with unit for operation.

The Puissant 30-Watt Shortwave UV Light

The SKSUV30 Puissant Lamp provides high intensity shortwave (254nm) illumination when searching large areas for latent prints. Two 15-watt germicidal lamps provide a full 30 watts of shortwave light. The lamp is equipped with a shortwave filter that blocks visible light. A sturdy base provides self-support when hands-free operation is needed. The SKSUV30 features dual voltage capability for either 110V or 220V AC operation. The Puissant was designed for use in the crime laboratory and at crime scenes where a more powerful shortwave UV source is needed. It is especially useful when used as a companion to the *KRIMESITE™ IMAGER*.



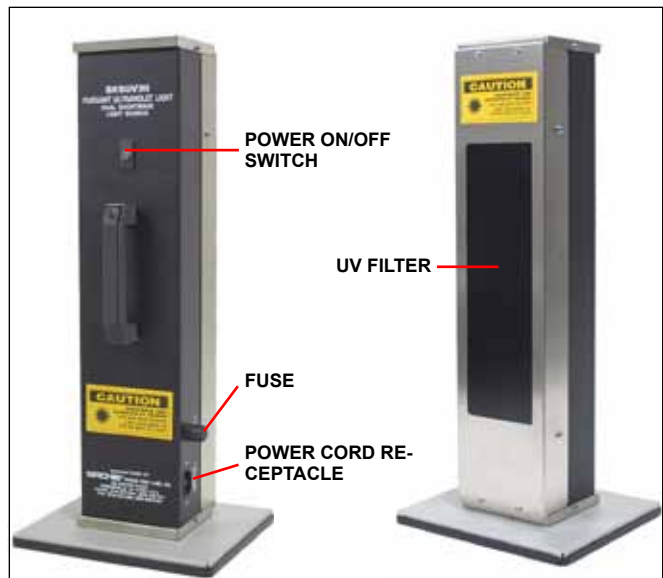
No. SKSUV30 shown in carrying case.

Using the Puissant Light

The SKSUV30 Lamp operates from a standard AC power source. A sensor built into the lamp circuitry detects whether the power source is 120V AC or 220V AC and automatically switches to the proper power configuration (220V AC cord adapter not included).

A single, rocker-type ON/OFF switch controls the bulbs. After being certain that all safety precautions have been taken, and that all those present are wearing the necessary protective gear, plug the power cord into the nearest power outlet, direct the lamp toward the area to be searched, and switch it on. Visible light may be seen when the lamp is ON, but do not look directly into the lamp.

The lamp may be carried around the area being searched using the carrying handle, or it may be placed on a flat, level surface. To avoid unnecessary exposure to the UV radiation, all of those present should remain behind the light source and wear appropriate protective clothing.



With the legs fully retracted, the base of the SIRCHPOD® is approximately 9.75" tall and fully extended is about 23" tall.

Mounting:

1. The camera swivel head is equipped with a camera mounting shoe. Remove the shoe from the unit by moving the release lever. The small brass lever next to the release lever is a locking device. It may be necessary to move the lock before the shoe can be detached, see Figure 1.
2. The bottom side of the camera shoe is embossed with an arrow (→) with the word "LENS". Mount the shoe on the bottom of the Scan-N-Find™ as shown in Figure 2 with the arrow pointing toward the lens. Tighten the camera mounting screw.

THE SIRCHPOD® COPY STAND

The KSS9200 SIRCHPOD® Copy Stand was designed specifically for laboratory and field use when photographing latent fingerprints and other forms of physical evidence. The device is supplied as a companion to the SIRCHIE Scan-N-Find™ Pocket Imager.

The SIRCHPOD® copy stand accommodates any device equipped with a tripod mount. The copy stand is equipped with adjustable legs and a swivel camera mount permitting a range of up to 180° degrees. It is configured in such a manner as to allow photographs to be taken directly above an object without the support legs encroaching into the photo.

Assembly (not shown):

Installing the SIRCHPOD® legs is the only assembly required. Screw each of the legs into the pre-drilled holes in the copy stand base.

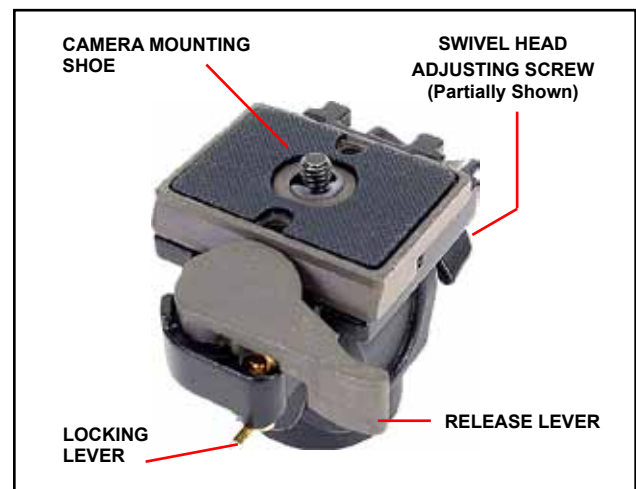


FIGURE 1—Swivel Head Assembly



FIGURE 2—Shoe Mounting

- Place the Imager and shoe assembly back into the SIRCHPOD® mount and lock it in place using the brass lever. Position the Imager at the desired angle by loosening the large adjusting screw (the 25mm UV lens should be pointing down towards the center opening of the stand as shown in Figure 3). The copy stand is now assembled and ready for use.



FIGURE 3

OPERATING THE LASER POINTER

The Class IIIa Laser Pointer is mounted to the Scan-N-Find™ Pocket Imager by snapping it into the mounting cradle located on the left side of the Imager (Fig. 1). The Activation Button should be facing away from the unit.



FIGURE 2—The Laser Pointer is operated by pressing and holding the Activation Button down.

It is powered by two type L1154 batteries.

To operate the Laser Pointer, simply press and hold the Activation Button down as shown in Figure 2 left.



FIGURE 1—Snap the Laser Pointer into the mounting cradle located on the left side of the Imager.

NOTE: See the technical information sheet supplied with the Laser Pointer for detailed operation and battery replacement.

NO. KSS9696 LASER POINTER SPECIFICATIONS:

- Wavelength: 630-680nm
- Power Output: <5mW
- Class IIIa Laser



CAUTION—LASER RADIATION: DO NOT stare into beam or view directly with optical instruments.

CANVASSING THE CRIME SCENE

When Using the Scan-N-Find™, Follow this 5-Point Checklist:

Set the Scan-N-Find™ up as described on Page 6 and make sure the following checklist is completed:

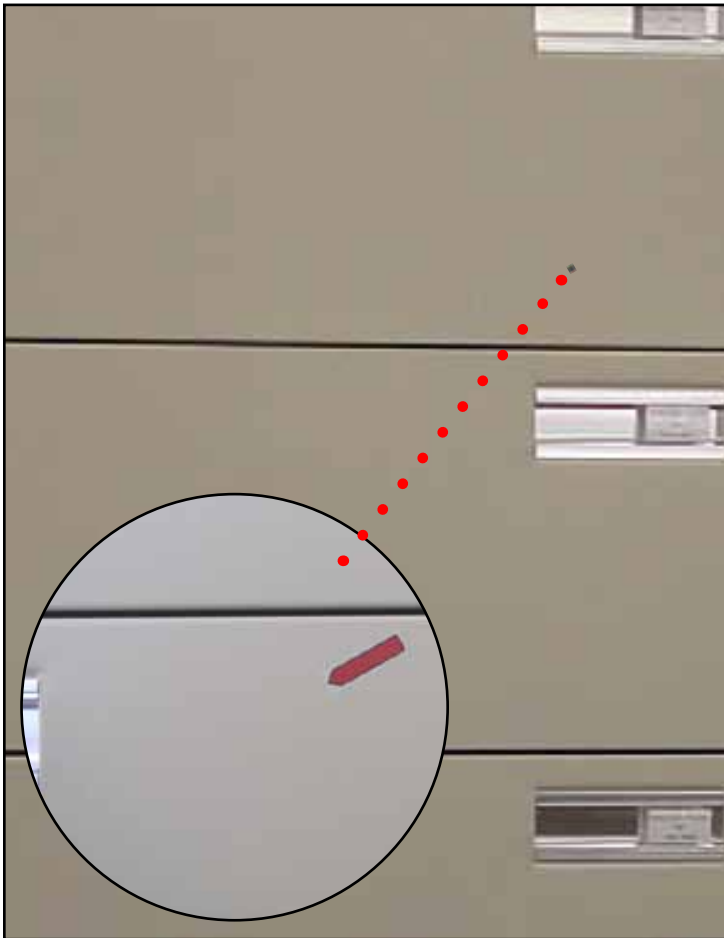
1. Turn the Imager ON and verify the green LED is lit.
2. Ensure that the eyepiece is properly focused.
3. Point the shortwave UV light toward the surface of interest.
4. Point the Imager toward the surface of interest.
5. Focus the 25mm UV lens.

NOTE: Adjust the angle of the light to get the optimum reflection.

Having the UV light pointed directly at the surface of interest, or at too great of an angle, will yield poor results. Your objective should be to manipulate the UV light to reflect OFF of the surface you are viewing and back into the UV lens. Imagine throwing a tennis ball against a wall and trying to get the ball to travel back to a specific target after hitting the wall. This same principle applies to getting the UV light to bounce back toward the UV lens. **Angle is everything!**

To canvass a crime scene, hold the Scan-N-Find™ Pocket Imager in one hand and the RUVIS Companion Illuminator shortwave UV light in the other. Using your index finger to keep the Imager in focus, point the UV light towards the surface you are viewing and slowly adjust the angle of the UV light until optimum viewing is achieved.

View the illuminated area from 10 to 15 ft., focusing as necessary and walking around to change the viewing angle. Remember, results are heavily dependent on the viewing angle, so try to examine surfaces from all angles. Look for bright and dark smudges.



When using the Scan-N-Find™, results depend on 4 things:

1. Type of surface you are viewing
2. Your distance from the surface
3. Your viewing angle
4. The angle of the UV light to the surface

Use the Laser Pointer to associate the (invisible) images you see through the Scan-N-Find™ with an approximate location. Have an assistant carefully place an Arrow Designator near the areas that need to be investigated more closely. After you have finished canvassing the crime scene from a distance, you can go back to the areas marked with an Arrow Designator to perform your close up viewing.

NOTE: Nothing will be visible to your assistant, so great caution must be used not to accidentally place Arrow Designators over the evidence.

Move in for close examination of the areas marked with designators.



No. KSS684 Arrow Designators

Conventional & Digital Photography

Digital camera attached to Scan-N-Find™.



PHOTOGRAPHIC CONSIDERATIONS:

Numerous experiments have been performed using a Nikon® N70 35mm Camera equipped with a standard 50mm f/1.8 lens with Kodak® TMAX P3200 black and white films and using a digital still camera.

The following is offered as a starting point for your own photographic efforts.

GENERAL RULES

Use of Light Meters (Film Photography):

Your 35mm camera's internal light meters can be used. Remember, however, that such light meters tend to give more accurate readings when metering bright prints against a dark background than when metering dark prints on a bright background. In the latter case, increase exposure time by a factor of 2X (i.e., if the meter calls for 1/250 of a second, shoot at 1/125).

Use of Tripods (Film & Digital Photography):

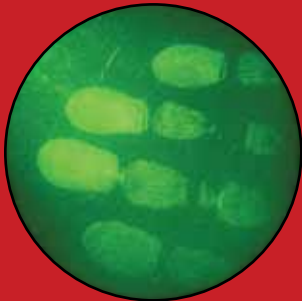
Even though high-speed films may allow very fast exposure times (1/125 to 1/250 of a second), depth of focus is limited. We therefore recommend that all film photography be done with the system mounted on a tripod or on the SIRCHPOD® Copy Stand. Keep in mind that your camera is photographing the image displayed on the Imager.

Bracketing Techniques (Film Photography):

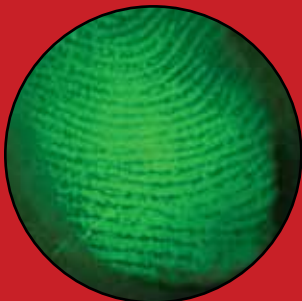
Film is relatively inexpensive. Instead of risking all on a single exposure, use the technique photographers refer to as *bracketing*—photograph the print several times using exposure times of one to two steps faster and one to two steps slower than what your light meter calls for.



UNTREATED magazine cover photographed in natural light—no visible fingerprints.



UNTREATED magazine cover photographed with a digital camera connected to the Scan-N-Find™.



UNTREATED fingerprint on a handgun photographed with a digital camera connected to the Scan-N-Find™.

Conventional & Digital Photography

Digital Photography:

Bad shots can easily be erased from your digital camera's memory stick or flash card. Instead of risking all on a single exposure, take several photographs of the same image, adjusting the camera's aperture settings and shutter speeds.

Fill the Frame (Film & Digital Photography):

The intensity of the reflected UV beam falls off rapidly with distance. Position both the lamp and your camera as close as possible to the subject consistent with content requirements. (However, for film photography, if you utilize a commercial lab, leave a 20% border; these labs routinely crop your prints.) Remember that personal UV exposure hazards also increase at close range; use protective measures.

Films (Film Photography):

Use as high a speed film as you are able to obtain. Reduce graininess by filling the frame and thus reducing the needed enlargement factor. Black and white films are excellent for recording due to their generally higher speed and relatively fine grain.

Aperture Settings (Film & Digital Photography):

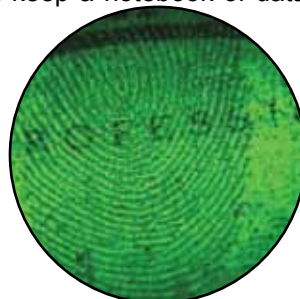
Your aperture setting controls the size of the opening in the camera iris, and thus obviously governs the amount of light entering the camera. Because the image on the Imager's screen is not particularly bright, you will be tempted to open the aperture as wide as possible to reduce needed exposure times. But the aperture is also your means of controlling depth of field of focus. Use of a smaller aperture means sharpest focus; we recommend using longer exposures and slightly smaller apertures (f/2.8 to f/4).

Enhancement of Fumed Prints:

The Scan-N-Find™ is capable of enhancing and obtaining exceptional reproduction of prints fumed with cyanoacrylate (superglue) without the use of dye-staining, lasers or alternate light sources. This applies to fumed latent prints on multi-colored backgrounds as well.

Keeping Records (Film and Digital Photography):

Successful photography requires practice and patience. As you gain experience, your judgement of exposure times will certainly improve. The learning curve can be greatly reduced if you will keep a notebook of data such as what you were attempting to photograph, aperture settings, film used, exposure times and a copy of the resultant photograph for reference and study.



CYANOACRYLATE FUMED fingerprint on knife blade photographed with a digital camera connected to the Scan-N-Find™.



Original photo of soda can in natural light—no visible fingerprint.



CYANOACRYLATE FUMED fingerprint on soda can photographed with a digital camera connected to the Scan-N-Find™.



CYANOACRYLATE FUMED knife blade photographed in natural light—print faintly visible.

SCAN-N-FIND™ SETUP FOR FILM AND DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY:

Set the Scan-N-Find™ up for use (as described on page 6) and make sure the following checklist is completed:

1. Turn the Imager ON and verify the green LED is lit.
2. Ensure that the eyepiece is properly focused.
3. Point the shortwave UV light toward the surface of interest.
4. Point the Imager toward the surface of interest.
5. Focus the 25mm UV lens.

Preparing the Evidence (Film & Digital Photography):

1. Mount the Scan-N-Find™ Pocket Imager to either a tripod or the SIRCHPOD® Copy Stand for steady support while photographing (see page 8).
2. Focus the Imager until you have a clear, sharp image of the fingerprint you will be photographing. **NOTE:** *The camera must be focused to what the Imager is seeing. Some adjustment of the eyepiece may be necessary.*
3. Place a scale directly beneath the fingerprint so that it will appear in your photograph, allowing you to bring your photo in one-to-one (Figure 1).
4. Ensure that the longest part of the fingerprint runs horizontally in the image frame and align the scale horizontally in the frame. Also, make certain there are enough scale lines in the photo to be easily counted and discerned.



FIGURE 1

CONNECTING A DIGITAL CAMERA TO THE SCAN-N-FIND™ :

The Lens Conversion Adapter connects directly to the digital camera for use with the Scan-N-Find™ for digital photography. **NOTE:** *Digital cameras and adapters may vary, consult your digital camera's user manual for installing the 58mm lens conversion adapter.* Mount the Lens Conversion Adapter as follows:

1. Remove the lens ring from the digital camera by unscrewing it counterclockwise as in Figures 1 and 2.
2. Connect the Lens Conversion Adapter to the digital camera as shown in Figures 3 and 4. **NOTE:** *Consult your user's manual for instructions on installing the adapter to your particular digital camera.*



Lens Conversion Adapter



FIGURE 1



FIGURE 2



FIGURE 3



FIGURE 4

USING CAMERA COUPLER NO. KSS9651

The KSS9651 Camera Coupler connects the digital camera to the Scan-N-Find™ Pocket Imager for digital photography.

1. With the Lens Conversion Adapter in place, screw the Camera Coupler onto the digital camera (Figures 5 and 6).



FIGURE 5

2. Remove the rubber eyecup from the Scan-N-Find™'s eyepiece.

3. With the Lens Conversion Adapter and the Camera Coupler in place on the digital camera, slide the Camera Coupler over the end of the eyepiece as shown in Figure 7.

4. Tighten the three thumbscrews evenly around the eyepiece (Figure 8). DO NOT over tighten.



Camera Coupler



FIGURE 6



FIGURE 7



FIGURE 8

CAMERA RELAY LENS ADAPTER

The KSSRL01 Relay Lens Adapter is an optical device comprised of 3 lenses housed in a precision-machined aluminum housing. The unit is designed to optically couple a 35mm or digital camera to the Scan-N-Find™ for optimum photographic capabilities. The KSSRL01 helps to eliminate distortion and improve overall image quality of the resultant photographs. The relay lens replaces the existing eyepiece assembly in the Imager (as described below) and provides coupling to the camera via 58mm threads.

Installing The Camera Relay Lens Adapter:

While handling any open lens (or when the Image Intensifier Tube is exposed) be sure all surfaces and hands are free from dirt, dust and grease.

1. Remove the eyepiece assembly from the Scan-N-Find™ body by turning the eyepiece assembly counter-clockwise (Figure 1).
2. Insert and screw the Camera Relay Lens Adapter into Imager body until snug as shown in Figure 2. DO NOT OVER TIGHTEN!
3. Three interlocking thumbscrew knobs are used to lock and align the Camera Relay Lens onto a digital or 35mm camera as shown in Figure 3. Use of these thumbscrews allows rotation of the camera relative to the position of the Imager and/or evidence.



Relay Lens Adapter



FIGURE 1



FIGURE 2



FIGURE 3

4. Reverse Steps 1-3 to reinstall the eyepiece assembly.

NOTE: *If any debris falls onto the Image Intensifier Tube while removing or inserting the eyepiece, it will be necessary to clean the Image Tube Lens with a soft, lint-free, clean cloth or tissue—and/or blow dust off lens with a series of short blasts of pressurized air from approximately 2"-3".*

Camera Set-Up (Film & Digital Photography):

1. Focus the camera.
2. Adjust the camera's aperture setting to select what works best for the image you will be photographing.
3. You are now ready to photograph your evidence.

IMPORTANT: *Once you have successfully recorded the fingerprint using a film or digital camera, SIRCHIE highly recommends that you always treat and lift the print using conventional methods.*

Another great advantage of the Scan-N-Find™ Pocket Imager is that it greatly enhances prints that have been fumed with cyanoacrylate (super glue). SIRCHIE recommends the No. SCW100 Cyanowand Kit—it makes a great companion to the Scan-N-Find™.

USING THE DIGITAL COLOR PRINTER

Refer to your Digital Color Printer User's Guide for basic setup and general use instructions.

FAQ's

- **Do I have to darken the area before performing a search?**
 NO. The shortwave UV filter blocks all light except the desired wavelengths of ultraviolet. If there is ultraviolet from some other source (like the sun), we'll use it!
- **Will ultraviolet light get into my eye if I look through the imager?**
 No ultraviolet light can pass through the image tube and enter your eye. Light entering the tube is absorbed totally, releasing electrons in the process. These electrons are used to create the image you see on a screen at the back of the tube in a manner analogous to the operation of a TV. Of course, because the tube is too small to shield your entire face, UV can get to your exposed skin: wear your protective facemask.
- **Will ultraviolet light get into my eyes if I'm wearing my protective goggles?**
 No. Ultraviolet light cannot pass through your protective goggles and enter your eyes. However, the goggles don't seal around your eyes, and reflected UV may get around the goggles to your face and eyes. Moral of the story: *Wear your protective facemask.*
- **At what angle to the surface should I hold the lamp?**
 Reflectivity is highly dependent upon the relative angles of the light source (lamp), the target (print) and the detector (Imager), as well as on the target materials. The quality of the image you see through the Scan-N-Find™ Pocket Imager will vary depending on the angle at which you hold the lamp to the surface: One angle may show no results while another may reveal a print in incredible detail. Move the lamp around until you get your best results. Try to keep the Imager perpendicular to the surface for best focus.
- **Can the ultraviolet light damage evidence?**
 It is generally agreed that damage to DNA can occur in evidential materials illuminated by shortwave ultraviolet. The rate and degree of damage are unknown—but are a function of the wavelength of the light, intensity of the light (including both the lamp wattage and its proximity to the material) and the duration of the exposure. Refer to current literature in forensics journals.
- **I found some prints, but there is little ridge detail. What can I do?**
 Some components of fingerprint oils on some surfaces spread over time, resulting in poor observed ridge detail. Often, ridge detail can be enhanced through the process of cyanoacrylate fuming (as the fumes generally interact with residues that tend not to spread). Lightly fume and then repeat your inspection using the Scan-N-Find™ Pocket Imager.
- **I can see prints across the room, but I have a hard time finding them when I cross over to examine them. How can I make it easier to find them?**
 Use your laser pointer so that you can see clearly where you are looking.
- **My laser pointer doesn't show up when I look through the Imager. What gives?**
 You're right—that's because the Imager only sees ultraviolet light and the laser light is red. Use your eyes alone to find the laser spot.
- **I put a ruler next to the evidence to provide scale to the image, but...**

 - (a.) **It's all black!**
 - (b.) **It's all white and my evidence has disappeared! What do I do?**
 You will find that common objects have different reflection characteristics under UV light than they do under visible light. Normal rulers and their markings, for example, will either absorb or reflect UV. In the former case, they appear black; in the latter case, they appear bright white. Although they reflect UV, metal rulers can swamp the tube and wash out the items of evidence you are trying to photograph. Use only the special rulers provided by SIRCHIE such as No. EPS30KS. They are made of materials that perform well under reflected UV.

Maintenance

UV LENS

The 25mm f/3.5 UV lens used with this device is specially designed for ultraviolet photography. A special coating is applied to the air-to-glass surface of the lens to reduce reflection under UV rays. Flourspar is applied to some lens elements to ensure adequate transmission of UV rays.

CARE AND CLEANING

Although you should always keep the lens and filter surfaces clean, rough cleaning should be avoided. Wipe with a soft, clean cotton cloth moistened with alcohol to remove grease and fingerprints from the lens surfaces.

SHORTWAVE UV LAMPS

Deposits of foreign materials on lamps can reduce the transmission of UV. Cleaning germicidal lamps with a clean cloth dampened with alcohol or ammonia and water will maintain maximum UV output.

The output from all germicidal UV lamps decreases with use as the glass tube gradually loses its ability to transmit the short wavelengths of ultraviolet. Even though they may still emit a visible violet glow, the UV output may be close to zero. Replace lamps on a regular basis. Lamps contain mercury; dispose of in an environmentally safe manner.

Germicidal lamps operate most effectively at room temperature (72°-76°F) with output diminishing as the temperature increases or decreases.

GENERAL PRECAUTION

Remove all batteries during of extended periods of storage to prevent damage from possible battery leakage.

Limited Warranty

SIRCHIE warrants to the original purchaser that the Scan-N-Find™ shall be free from all defects, both in materials or workmanship, for a period of twelve (12) months from the date of shipment to the purchaser. At its option, SIRCHIE will repair or replace any Scan-N-Find™ or part(s) that prove to be defective, free of charge including shipping cost to purchaser during the stated warranty period.

This limited warranty shall not apply if the Scan-N-Find™ and/or any part has been damaged or caused to be defective by unreasonable use, accident, negligence, service or modification by anyone other than SIRCHIE or a SIRCHIE authorized agent, or by any causes unrelated to defective materials or workmanship. Additionally, this warranty does not apply to batteries or damage caused by their failure.

NOTICE

The original purchaser must return the Owner Registration Card furnished with the Scan-N-Find™ to SIRCHIE as condition precedent to warranty coverage and performance. The warranty registration card must be received within thirty (30) days of the shipment date to the original purchaser to validate the warranty.

To receive in-warranty service, a defective Scan-N-Find™ and/or any part must be received at SIRCHIE no later than one (1) week after the end of the warranty period and must be accompanied with proof of date of purchase satisfactory to SIRCHIE. A RMA (Return Merchandise Authorization) number issued by SIRCHIE must accompany all returned items. To obtain a RMA number and information for return shipment contact SIRCHIE, Customer Service, 100 Hunter Place, Youngsville, NC 27596, (919) 554-2244. All items returned must be properly packaged and insured prior to shipment. SIRCHIE assumes no liability for loss or damage incurred during shipment to SIRCHIE.

This warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state (or jurisdiction to jurisdiction). All expressed and implied warranties for the Scan-N-Find™, including, but not limited to, any implied warranties and conditions of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose, are limited in time to the term of the limited warranty period.

SIRCHIE's warranty obligations and purchaser's remedies thereunder are solely and exclusively as stated herein. In no case will SIRCHIE be liable for consequential damages or any loss incurred because of interruption of service.

Safety Information

Non-Ionizing Radiation Regulations (Includes Lasers and Ultraviolet Light):

OSHA general regulations: 29 CFR 1910.132(a), OSHA's general requirement for personal protective equipment, states: "Protective equipment, including personal protective equipment for eyes, face, head, and extremities, protective clothing, respiratory devices and protective shields and barriers, shall be provided and used and maintained in a sanitary and reliable condition wherever it is necessary by reasons of...radiological hazards...encountered in a manner capable of causing injury or impairment in the function of any part of the body through absorption." In an interpretation, OSHA states that if sunscreen is the only effective form of protection in a particular situation, it must be used. 29 CFR 1910.133(a), OSHA's eye and face protection standard, states eye and face protection shall be used for protection against injurious radiation.

There are no other OSHA regulations which specifically address optical radiation from low pressure ultraviolet lamps or lasers of less than 5-mW output power.

LASER POINTER

The *KRIMESITE™ IMAGER* is provided with a snap-on Class IIIa Laser Pointer to be used to help locate evidence being viewed at a distance. Class IIIa denotes lasers or laser systems that normally would not produce a hazard if viewed only momentarily with the unaided eye. They may present a hazard if viewed through collecting optics such as binoculars, or if the beam is stared into. Viewing a laser spot through the *KRIMESITE™ IMAGER* presents no hazard, as the beam is only indirectly viewed (it passes through an image tube).

SIRCHIE does not manufacture this laser device. The warning provided by the manufacturer states:

Caution—Laser Radiation—Do not stare into beam or view directly with optical instruments.

PRECAUTIONS: ULTRAVIOLET RADIATION

The three areas of ultraviolet radiation are UV-C at 100 to 280nm, UV-B at 280 to 315nm, and UV-A at 315 to 400nm. UV-C is the shortest wave ultraviolet radiation and UV-A is the longest wave ultraviolet radiation.

The retina of the eye is not very vulnerable in the ultraviolet or the far-infrared portions of the spectrum. It is the cornea and the lens that absorb ultraviolet. High exposure levels can permanently damage these structures of the eye. Intermediate levels in the UV (200-320nm) cause greater injury to the cornea, which is severe but temporary. The injury, photokeratitis, may last for only one or two days but is extremely painful. Near-ultraviolet (long wavelength UV-A) is absorbed heavily in the lens of the eye. Damage to this area of the eye may not be evident for many years and may have lasting effects.

Human skin is also susceptible to radiation injury. This susceptibility occurs in the range of radiant energy present in the ultraviolet spectral region of 200-320nm. This type of radiation can cause severe sunburn. Certain photosensitizing chemicals greatly increase the sensitivity of the skin. Previous exposures to specific wavelength bands that are generally in the long wavelength ultraviolet and visible portion of the spectrum also sensitize the skin. Some orally administered drugs such as tetracyclines and common pain relievers also cause photosensitization.

The factors predisposing individuals to possible harm from ultraviolet radiation are:

- Sensitivity of the individual
- The length of exposure
- Intensity of the ultraviolet light source
- Light source/surface distance

Recommended Personal Protective Equipment:

- UV absorbing face shield or glasses with side shields
- Long sleeved laboratory coat or overalls
- Opaque cotton or aramid fiber gloves

SIRCHIE Finger Print Laboratories shortwave UV lamps utilize low-pressure mercury lamps, which emit radiation in the UV-C (254nm) spectrum. Any amount of exposure to these lamps should be considered hazardous and protective equipment for the eyes and exposed skin must be worn. When using any UV lamp, avoid needless exposure to radiation and turn the lamp off when not in use.

Kit Information

Imager Serial Number:

Purchase Date:

Contact Person:.....

Optional Accessory Packages for the KSS8900

KSSDIG DIGITAL CAMERA KIT

The high-resolution digital camera offers the capability to photograph the crime scene and record latent evidence directly from the *KRIMESITE™ IMAGER*. The included adapter allows for quick and easy attachment to the Imager and the printer connects directly to the camera for quick full color 4" x 6" printouts at the scene.

CONTENTS:

- 1-KSS7996DC Digital Camera
- 1-KSS2015 Digital Color Printer
- 1-KSS2016 Pkg. Printer Paper plus 1 ink ribbon
- 1-SKSUV30 Puissant UV Light
- 1- 58mm Camera Adapter
- 1-Conversion Lens Adapter
- 2- 797GV UV Protection Spectacles
- 1- EPS30KS Photo Evidence Scales, 6" (15.2cm), white on black, 10-pk
- 1- Carrying Case, Custom-fitted, moisture resistant; Dimensions: 28"W x 17"H x 10.5"D (71.1cm x 43.2cm x 26.7cm); Weight: 20 lbs. (9.1kg)



BM6009 PROFESSIONAL DUTY TRIPOD

This tripod is an excellent companion to our *KRIMESITE™* Kits. Use this tripod to mount the UVP600ST UV Panther Portable AC/DC Shortwave Light—freeing your hands and allowing you to continue your search of the crime scene with the Imager.



KSSRL01 RELAY LENS ADAPTER

The Relay Lens Adapter is comprised of 3 lenses housed in a precision-machined aluminum housing. The unit is designed to optically couple the digital camera (No. KSS7996DC) to the *KRIMESITE™ IMAGER* for optimum photographic capabilities.